

Online Appendix

Lloyd, Gabriella. Forthcoming. "New Data on UN Mission Mandates 1948-2015: Tasks Assigned to Missions in their Mandates (TAMM)." *Journal of Peace Research*.

Table AI. Factor loadings with oblique promax rotation

| Tasks | Factor 1 | Factor 2 | Factor 3 | Factor 4 | Uniqueness |
|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|
| Cooperation | 0.4719 | | | | 0.6213 |
| Implement ceasefire or peace agree. | | | 0.4128 | | 0.6849 |
| Monitor ceasefire or peace agree. | | | | -0.5457 | 0.6649 |
| Protect human rights | 0.8603 | | | | 0.2854 |
| Monitor human rights | 0.4438 | | | | 0.4872 |
| Provide humanitarian assistance | 0.8088 | | | | 0.4251 |
| Help refugees | | | 0.4234 | | 0.5907 |
| Monitor borders | | | 0.3487 | | 0.7855 |
| Monitor use of natural resources | | | 0.6157 | | 0.6403 |
| Chapter VII authorization | 0.7860 | | | | 0.4141 |
| Monitor elections | | 0.6604 | | | 0.6110 |
| Secure elections | | 0.7385 | | | 0.4152 |
| Assist elections | | 0.6608 | | | 0.3609 |
| Improve government capacity | 0.4007 | | | 0.4193 | 0.4476 |
| Assist justice sector reform | 0.6264 | | | 0.4137 | 0.3650 |
| Assist security sector reform | | | | 0.4055 | 0.5753 |
| Promote national reconciliation | 0.4722 | | | 0.3076 | 0.6941 |
| Monitor DDR | | | | | 0.8906 |
| Assist DDR | 0.6628 | | | | 0.4754 |
| Conduct mission PR campaign | 0.5514 | | | | 0.6149 |
| Promote freedom of press | | | 0.5412 | | 0.6647 |
| Assist with demining | | | 0.7338 | | 0.4573 |
| Protect UN personnel | 0.7777 | | | | 0.3011 |

(Blanks represent abs(loading)<.3)

The factor loadings are correlation coefficients between the task variables and the unobserved latent factors. The blanks stand in for factor loadings that are close to zero (<.3). Uniqueness refers to the proportion of task-specific variance that is not shared with the other task variables. It tells us that the tasks vary considerably in how attributable their variation is to their correlation with the latent traits identified by the factors.

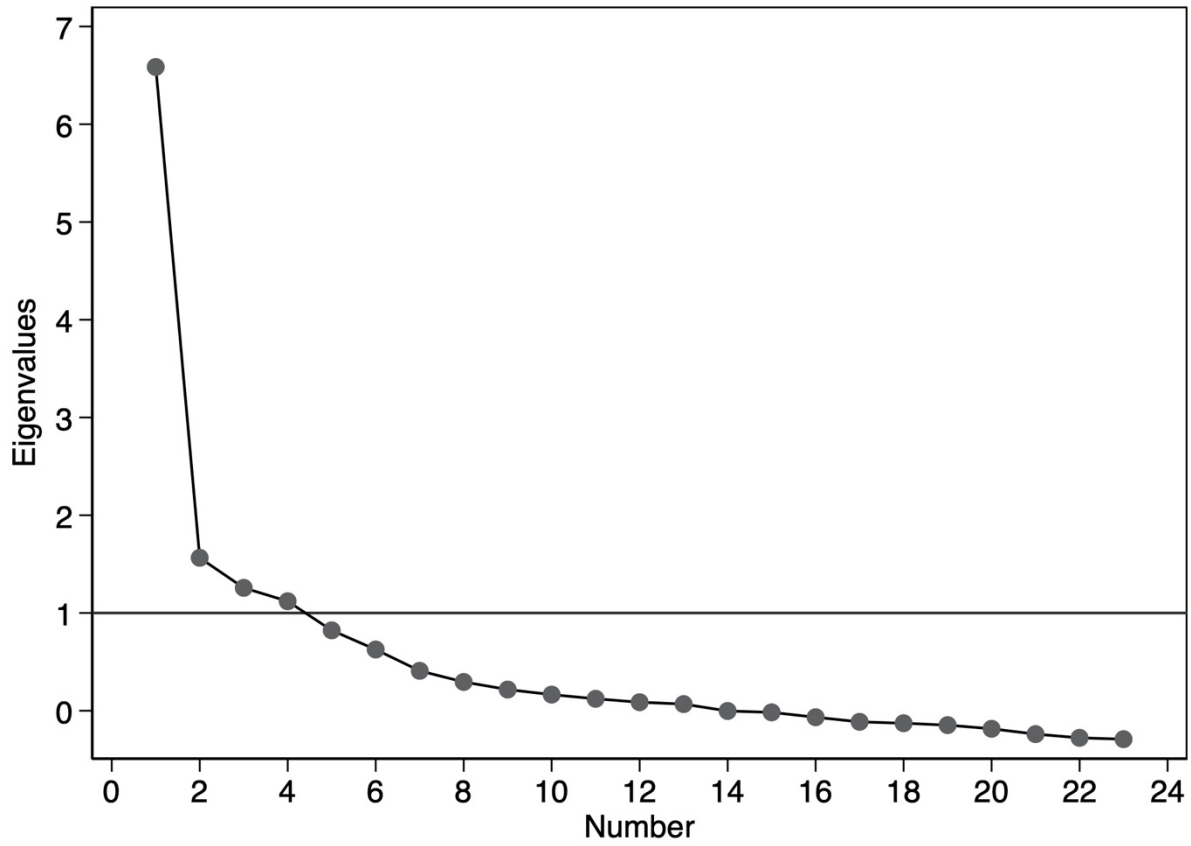


Figure A1. Scree plot of eigenvalues after factor

This scree plot shows the eigenvalues of factors 1 through 23. The eigenvalues graphically represent how much of the overall variance in the tasks is explained by each factor. I follow the Kaiser (1960) criterion, which dictates the retention of factors with eigenvalues greater than 1.

Table AII. Correlation matrix of the promax rotated common factors

| | Factor 1 | Factor 2 | Factor 3 | Factor 4 |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Factor 1 | 1 | | | |
| Factor 2 | 0.4219 | 1 | | |
| Factor 3 | 0.3713 | 0.2141 | 1 | |
| Factor 4 | 0.1685 | 0.1769 | 0.1026 | 1 |

Table AIII. Matching (base corresponds to HKS Table 1 Model 2)

| Variables | (1) Base | (2) Tasks | (3) Factors | (4) Ratios |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| UN troops t-1 | -0.140 (0.021)** | -0.042 (0.037) | -0.039 (0.038) | -0.112 (0.028)** |
| UN police t-1 | 0.196 (0.130) | 0.423 (0.192)* | 0.420 (0.158)** | 0.306 (0.143)* |
| UN observers t-1 | 2.077 (0.774)** | 1.588 (1.073) | 1.598 (1.191) | 3.217 (0.949)** |
| Chapter VII authorization | | -2.185 (0.423)** | | |
| Monitor or assist peace agree. or ceasefire | | 1.576 (0.478)** | | |
| Monitor, assist, or secure elections | | -0.500 (0.508) | | |
| Monitor borders | | 0.358 (0.376) | | |
| Assist security sector reform | | 0.323 (0.372) | | |
| Monitor or assist DDR | | -0.972 (0.454)* | | |
| Factor 1 | | | -1.033 (0.226)** | |
| Factor 2 | | | -0.265 (0.310) | |
| Factor 3 | | | -0.129 (0.301) | |
| Factor 4 | | | -0.332 (0.270) | |
| Vlim ratio | | | | -0.187 (0.834) |
| Peacebuilding ratio | | | | 4.302 (0.985)** |
| Total number of tasks | | | | -0.104 (0.047)* |
| Constant | 3.227 (0.129)** | 2.882 (0.139)** | 3.107 (0.146)** | 2.998 (0.149)** |
| Ln(alpha) | 3.205 (0.051)** | 3.128 (0.051)** | 3.140 (0.051)** | 3.153 (0.051)** |
| | 2,143 | 2,143 | 2,143 | 2,143 |

+ $p < 0.1$; * $p < 0.05$; ** $p < 0.01$

Table AIV. Fixed effects (base corresponds to HKS Table 1 Model 3)

| Variables | (1) Base | (2) Tasks | (3) Factors | (Ratios) |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| UN troops t-1 | -0.040 (0.016)* | 0.010 (0.018) | -0.009 (0.016) | -0.034 (0.017)* |
| UN police t-1 | -0.006 (0.079) | 0.034 (0.085) | 0.092 (0.078) | 0.005 (0.081) |
| UN observers t-1 | -1.358 (0.440)** | -2.708 (0.592)** | -0.984 (0.546)+ | -0.092 (0.475) |
| Ceasefire | -0.387 (0.074)** | -0.511 (0.079)** | -0.433 (0.076)** | -0.339 (0.074)** |
| Rebel strength | 0.093 (0.048)+ | 0.068 (0.049) | 0.119 (0.049)* | 0.119 (0.049)* |
| No. of rebel groups | -0.009 (0.010) | 0.020 (0.011)+ | 0.014 (0.011) | -0.000 (0.010) |
| Population (ln) | 0.050 (0.030)+ | 0.061 (0.030)* | 0.055 (0.030)+ | 0.073 (0.030)* |
| Biased intervention | 0.681 (0.069)** | 0.722 (0.071)** | 0.658 (0.071)** | 0.719 (0.070)** |
| Battle deaths t-1 | 0.000 (0.000)** | 0.000 (0.000)** | 0.000 (0.000)** | 0.000 (0.000)** |
| Chapter VII authorization | | -1.528 (0.196)** | | |
| Monitor or assist peace agree. or ceasefire | | 0.652 (0.212)** | | |
| Monitor, assist, or secure elections | | 0.998 (0.238)** | | |
| Monitor borders | | 0.820 (0.178)** | | |
| Assist security sector reform | | -0.200 (0.163) | | |
| Monitor or assist DDR | | -0.463 (0.211)* | | |
| Factor 1 | | | -0.622 (0.134)** | |
| Factor 2 | | | 0.128 (0.113) | |
| Factor 3 | | | 0.041 (0.132) | |
| Factor 4 | | | -0.156 (0.087)+ | |
| Vlim ratio | | | | -1.096 (0.379)** |
| Peacebuilding ratio | | | | 1.567 (0.407)** |
| Total number of tasks | | | | -0.019 (0.019) |
| Constant | -3.250 (0.333)** | -3.415 (0.341)** | -3.400 (0.335)** | -3.552 (0.339)** |
| <i>N</i> | 5,773 | 5,773 | 5,773 | 5,773 |

Conflict-level fixed effects. + $p < 0.1$; * $p < 0.05$; ** $p < 0.01$

Table AV. Fixed effects and cubic time effects (base corresponds to HKS Table 1 Model 4)

| Variables | (1) Base | (2) Tasks | (3) Factors | (4) Ratios |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| UN troops t-1 | -0.040 (0.016)* | 0.010 (0.018) | -0.009 (0.016) | -0.034 (0.017)* |
| UN police t-1 | -0.011 (0.079) | 0.029 (0.086) | 0.088 (0.079) | -0.002 (0.082) |
| UN observers t-1 | -1.330 (0.443)** | -2.697 (0.593)** | -0.967 (0.549)+ | -0.041 (0.479) |
| Ceasefire | -0.390 (0.074)** | -0.512 (0.079)** | -0.433 (0.076)** | -0.340 (0.074)** |
| Rebel strength | 0.092 (0.048)+ | 0.067 (0.049) | 0.118 (0.049)* | 0.118 (0.049)* |
| No. of rebel groups | -0.009 (0.010) | 0.020 (0.011)+ | 0.014 (0.011) | 0.000 (0.010) |
| Population (ln) | 0.055 (0.030)+ | 0.065 (0.031)* | 0.058 (0.031)+ | 0.080 (0.031)** |
| Biased intervention | 0.680 (0.070)** | 0.722 (0.071)** | 0.659 (0.071)** | 0.720 (0.070)** |
| Conflict duration ³ | -0.000 (0.000) | -0.000 (0.000) | -0.000 (0.000) | -0.000 (0.000) |
| Battle deaths t-1 | 0.000 (0.000)** | 0.000 (0.000)** | 0.000 (0.000)** | 0.000 (0.000)** |
| Chapter VII authorization | | -1.529 (0.196)** | | |
| Monitor or assist peace agree. or ceasefire | | 0.653 (0.212)** | | |
| Monitor, assist, or secure elections | | 1.002 (0.238)** | | |
| Monitor borders | | 0.816 (0.178)** | | |
| Assist security sector reform | | -0.201 (0.164) | | |
| Monitor or assist DDR | | -0.460 (0.211)* | | |
| Factor 1 | | | -0.619 (0.134)** | |
| Factor 2 | | | 0.130 (0.113) | |
| Factor 3 | | | 0.037 (0.132) | |
| Factor 4 | | | -0.155 (0.087)+ | |
| Vlim ratio | | | | -1.122 (0.379)** |
| Peacebuilding ratio | | | | 1.567 (0.406)** |
| Total number of tasks | | | | -0.018 (0.019) |
| Constant | -3.288 (0.336)** | -3.445 (0.345)** | -3.423 (0.339)** | -3.606 (0.343)** |
| <i>N</i> | 5,773 | 5,773 | 5,773 | 5,773 |

Conflict-level fixed effects. + $p < 0.1$; * $p < 0.05$; ** $p < 0.01$

Table AVI. Controlling for trends in violence (base corresponds to HKS Table 2 Model 5)

| Variables | (1) Base | (2) Tasks | (3) Factors | (4) Ratios |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| UN troops t-1 | -0.128 (0.051)* | 0.028 (0.054) | -0.002 (0.059) | -0.063 (0.046) |
| UN police t-1 | 0.216 (0.195) | 0.022 (0.235) | 0.272 (0.259) | 0.259 (0.185) |
| UN observers t-1 | 2.755 (1.395)* | 0.219 (1.429) | 2.848 (1.748) | 3.259 (1.124)** |
| Ceasefire | -0.135 (0.370) | -0.792 (0.381)* | -0.478 (0.332) | -0.450 (0.343) |
| Rebel strength | 0.358 (0.300) | 0.318 (0.255) | 0.420 (0.283) | 0.531 (0.268)* |
| No. of rebel groups | 0.008 (0.062) | 0.129 (0.069)+ | 0.085 (0.064) | 0.083 (0.062) |
| Population (ln) | 0.054 (0.189) | 0.012 (0.163) | 0.045 (0.174) | 0.116 (0.173) |
| Biased intervention | 1.427 (0.421)** | 1.762 (0.438)** | 1.544 (0.445)** | 1.762 (0.434)** |
| Battle violence change | -0.001 (0.000)** | -0.001 (0.000)** | -0.001 (0.000)** | -0.001 (0.000)** |
| Battle deaths t-1 | 0.009 (0.002)** | 0.009 (0.003)** | 0.009 (0.003)** | 0.010 (0.003)** |
| Chapter VII authorization | | -3.279 (0.806)** | | |
| Monitor or assist peace agree. or ceasefire | | 2.340 (0.903)** | | |
| Monitor, assist, or secure elections | | 1.167 (0.872) | | |
| Monitor borders | | -0.037 (0.656) | | |
| Assist security sector reform | | 0.423 (0.806) | | |
| Monitor or assist DDR | | -1.647 (0.685)* | | |
| Factor 1 | | | -1.081 (0.407)** | |
| Factor 2 | | | 0.357 (0.582) | |
| Factor 3 | | | -0.724 (0.476) | |
| Factor 4 | | | -0.150 (0.446) | |
| Vlim ratio | | | | -2.588 (1.268)* |
| Peacebuilding ratio | | | | 5.274 (1.688)** |
| Total number of tasks | | | | -0.082 (0.063) |
| Constant | 1.307 (2.137) | 1.331 (1.942) | 1.013 (2.042) | 0.094 (2.002) |
| Ln(alpha) | 2.817 (0.148)** | 2.775 (0.142)** | 2.786 (0.143)** | 2.775 (0.144)** |
| | 5,725 | 5,725 | 5,725 | 5,725 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses clustered on conflict dyad. + $p < 0.1$; * $p < 0.05$; ** $p < 0.01$

Table AVII. Controlling for regional PKOs (base corresponds to HKS Table 2 Model 7)

| Variables | (1) Base | (2) Tasks | (3) Factors | (4) Ratios |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| UN troops t-1 | -0.135 (0.051)** | 0.025 (0.054) | -0.017 (0.052) | -0.069 (0.046) |
| UN police t-1 | 0.366 (0.200)+ | 0.084 (0.241) | 0.349 (0.243) | 0.313 (0.188)+ |
| UN observers t-1 | 2.978 (1.353)* | 0.428 (1.445) | 3.082 (1.704)+ | 3.308 (1.155)** |
| Ceasefire | -0.083 (0.366) | -0.742 (0.379)+ | -0.438 (0.333) | -0.413 (0.346) |
| Rebel strength | 0.485 (0.312) | 0.375 (0.274) | 0.451 (0.291) | 0.564 (0.273)* |
| No. of rebel groups | 0.016 (0.063) | 0.131 (0.068)+ | 0.086 (0.065) | 0.085 (0.063) |
| Population (ln) | 0.063 (0.183) | 0.022 (0.165) | 0.042 (0.169) | 0.120 (0.172) |
| Biased intervention | 1.392 (0.400)** | 1.742 (0.437)** | 1.515 (0.444)** | 1.753 (0.427)** |
| Regional PKO t-1 | -0.601 (0.287)* | -0.231 (0.257) | -0.132 (0.294) | -0.205 (0.246) |
| Battle deaths t-1 | 0.009 (0.003)** | 0.009 (0.003)** | 0.010 (0.003)** | 0.010 (0.003)** |
| Chapter VII authorization | | -3.278 (0.792)** | | |
| Monitor or assist peace agree. or ceasefire | | 2.309 (0.902)* | | |
| Monitor, assist, or secure elections | | 1.051 (0.906) | | |
| Monitor borders | | -0.038 (0.648) | | |
| Assist security sector reform | | 0.410 (0.813) | | |
| Monitor or assist DDR | | -1.509 (0.742)* | | |
| Factor 1 | | | -1.119 (0.399)** | |
| Factor 2 | | | 0.298 (0.586) | |
| Factor 3 | | | -0.587 (0.441) | |
| Factor 4 | | | -0.028 (0.331) | |
| Vlim ratio | | | | -2.561 (1.246)* |
| Peacebuilding ratio | | | | 5.305 (1.657)** |
| Total number of tasks | | | | -0.079 (0.061) |
| Constant | 1.011 (2.104) | 1.125 (1.971) | 0.978 (1.989) | -0.021 (1.995) |
| Ln(alpha) | 2.812 (0.146)** | 2.773 (0.141)** | 2.785 (0.142)** | 2.774 (0.142)** |
| N | 5,827 | 5,827 | 5,827 | 5,827 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses clustered on conflict dyad. + $p < 0.1$; * $p < 0.05$; ** $p < 0.01$

Table AVIII. Controlling for resolution timing (base model corresponds to HKS Table 2 Model 8)

| | | | | |
|--|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| UN troops t-1 | -0.130 (0.051)* | 0.032 (0.054) | -0.011 (0.051) | -0.064 (0.046) |
| UN police t-1 | 0.223 (0.196) | -0.004 (0.228) | 0.292 (0.245) | 0.256 (0.184) |
| UN observers t-1 | 2.758 (1.346)* | 0.104 (1.406) | 3.179 (1.717)+ | 3.315 (1.133)** |
| Ceasefire | -0.078 (0.393) | -0.811 (0.400)* | -0.468 (0.347) | -0.457 (0.363) |
| Rebel strength | 0.382 (0.303) | 0.344 (0.254) | 0.439 (0.282) | 0.546 (0.266)* |
| No. of rebel groups | 0.009 (0.063) | 0.138 (0.070)* | 0.090 (0.066) | 0.090 (0.064) |
| Population (ln) | 0.075 (0.195) | 0.038 (0.169) | 0.062 (0.179) | 0.139 (0.179) |
| Biased intervention | 1.423 (0.428)** | 1.759 (0.452)** | 1.541 (0.453)** | 1.760 (0.445)** |
| UNSC resolution 5-1 | 0.377 (0.470) | 0.698 (0.537) | 0.523 (0.498) | 0.613 (0.545) |
| Battle deaths t-1 | 0.009 (0.002)** | 0.009 (0.003)** | 0.010 (0.003)** | 0.010 (0.003)** |
| Chapter VII authorization | | -3.321 (0.810)** | | |
| Monitor or assist peace agree. or ceasefire | | 2.477 (0.922)** | | |
| Monitor, assist, or secure elections | | 1.188 (0.883) | | |
| Monitor borders | | -0.062 (0.655) | | |
| Assist security sector reform | | 0.413 (0.814) | | |
| Monitor or assist DDR | | -1.689 (0.699)* | | |
| Factor 1 | | | -1.105 (0.397)** | |
| Factor 2 | | | 0.305 (0.584) | |
| Factor 3 | | | -0.683 (0.417) | |
| Factor 4 | | | -0.026 (0.338) | |
| Vlim ratio | | | | -2.466 (1.308)+ |
| Peacebuilding ratio | | | | 5.537 (1.764)** |
| Total number of tasks | | | | -0.088 (0.065) |
| Constant | 1.035 (2.199) | 0.970 (2.007) | 0.760 (2.092) | -0.217 (2.067) |
| Ln(alpha) | 2.817 (0.146)** | 2.773 (0.140)** | 2.784 (0.141)** | 2.773 (0.142)** |
| N | 5,827 | 5,827 | 5,827 | 5,827 |

Robust standard errors in parentheses clustered on conflict dyad. + $p < 0.1$; * $p < 0.05$; ** $p < 0.01$

Table AIX. Summary statistics for mission-resolution dataset (TAMM)

| Variable | Label | Obs | Mean | SD | Min | Max |
|-----------------------------|---|-----|------|------|------|------|
| year | Year | 151 | 1996 | 13 | 1948 | 2015 |
| month | Month | 151 | 6.64 | 3.28 | 1 | 12 |
| yearmon | Year month | 151 | 435 | 161 | -141 | 665 |
| peaceag_cease_monitor | Monitor a ceasefire or peace agreement | 151 | 0.81 | 0.39 | 0 | 1 |
| buffer_monitor | Monitor a buffer zone | 151 | 0.04 | 0.20 | 0 | 1 |
| peaceag_cease_assist | Help implement a ceasefire or peace agreement | 151 | 0.38 | 0.49 | 0 | 1 |
| justice_assist | Assist with justice sector reform | 151 | 0.28 | 0.45 | 0 | 1 |
| govcap_assist | Help build government capacity | 151 | 0.46 | 0.50 | 0 | 1 |
| mission_pr | Disseminate information about the mission to the public | 151 | 0.19 | 0.39 | 0 | 1 |
| freepress | Promote freedom of the press | 151 | 0.05 | 0.21 | 0 | 1 |
| humrts_monitor | Monitor human rights | 151 | 0.49 | 0.50 | 0 | 1 |
| humrts_protect | Protect human rights | 151 | 0.38 | 0.49 | 0 | 1 |
| rape_prevent | Prevent rape/protect women | 151 | 0.17 | 0.38 | 0 | 1 |
| humaid_assist | Facilitate the delivery of humanitarian assistance | 151 | 0.54 | 0.50 | 0 | 1 |
| children_protect | Protect children | 151 | 0.18 | 0.38 | 0 | 1 |
| refugees_monitor | Monitor the refugee situation | 151 | 0.13 | 0.34 | 0 | 1 |
| refugees_assist | Assist refugees | 151 | 0.31 | 0.46 | 0 | 1 |
| ddr_monitor | Monitor DDR | 151 | 0.20 | 0.40 | 0 | 1 |
| ddr_assist | Help implement DDR | 151 | 0.30 | 0.46 | 0 | 1 |
| demining_assist | Assist demining | 151 | 0.28 | 0.45 | 0 | 1 |
| unpersonnel_protect | Protect UN personnel | 151 | 0.38 | 0.49 | 0 | 1 |
| humpersonnel_protect | Protect humanitarian personnel | 151 | 0.15 | 0.35 | 0 | 1 |
| liaise_warpart | Liaise between warring parties | 151 | 0.25 | 0.43 | 0 | 1 |
| govpolicies_assist | Help implement government policies | 151 | 0.21 | 0.41 | 0 | 1 |
| securitysectorreform_assist | Assist security sector reform | 151 | 0.60 | 0.49 | 0 | 1 |
| policereform_assist | Assist police reform | 151 | 0.57 | 0.50 | 0 | 1 |
| police_jointpatrols | Conduct joint patrols with police | 151 | 0.12 | 0.33 | 0 | 1 |
| police_monitor | Monitor the police | 151 | 0.26 | 0.44 | 0 | 1 |
| cargoinspections | Conduct cargo inspections | 151 | 0.05 | 0.22 | 0 | 1 |
| weaponstrade_monitor | Monitor weapons trade | 151 | 0.30 | 0.46 | 0 | 1 |
| weaponsembargo_monitor | Monitor a weapons embargo | 151 | 0.22 | 0.41 | 0 | 1 |
| resources_monitor | Monitor the use of natural resources | 151 | 0.06 | 0.24 | 0 | 1 |
| borders_monitor | Monitor the borders | 151 | 0.37 | 0.48 | 0 | 1 |
| justice_warcrim | Pursue justice for war criminals | 151 | 0.12 | 0.33 | 0 | 1 |

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------|--|-----|-------|------|-------|------|
| election_monitor | Monitor elections | 151 | 0.13 | 0.34 | 0 | 1 |
| election_security | Provide security for elections | 151 | 0.17 | 0.38 | 0 | 1 |
| election_assist | Help implement elections | 151 | 0.26 | 0.44 | 0 | 1 |
| au_coop | Cooperate with the African Union | 151 | 0.28 | 0.45 | 0 | 1 |
| eu_coop | Cooperate with the European Union | 151 | 0.14 | 0.35 | 0 | 1 |
| undp_coop | Cooperate with the UNDP | 151 | 0.05 | 0.22 | 0 | 1 |
| ecowas_coop | Cooperate with ECOWAS | 151 | 0.14 | 0.35 | 0 | 1 |
| jmc_coop | Cooperate with a JMC | 151 | 0.30 | 0.46 | 0 | 1 |
| othermission_coop | Cooperate with another UN mission | 151 | 0.23 | 0.42 | 0 | 1 |
| oas_coop | Cooperate with the OAS | 151 | 0.03 | 0.16 | 0 | 1 |
| osce_coop | Cooperate with the OSCE | 151 | 0.11 | 0.31 | 0 | 1 |
| cis_coop | Cooperate with the CIS | 151 | 0.03 | 0.16 | 0 | 1 |
| coop_other | Cooperate with another entity | 151 | 0.26 | 0.44 | 0 | 1 |
| reconciliation | Promote national reconciliation | 151 | 0.29 | 0.46 | 0 | 1 |
| goodoffices | Establish good offices | 151 | 0.18 | 0.38 | 0 | 1 |
| ch7 | Chapter VII authorization | 151 | 0.37 | 0.48 | 0 | 1 |
| prociv | Protect civilians (protection of civilians) | 151 | 0.27 | 0.45 | 0 | 1 |
| cooperation | Cooperate with any entity | 151 | 0.69 | 0.46 | 0 | 1 |
| numtasks | Number of first-order tasks | 151 | 7.29 | 5.06 | 1 | 19 |
| subtasks | Number of subtasks (second- or third-order) | 151 | 3.22 | 2.73 | 0 | 11 |
| totaltasks | Total number of tasks | 151 | 10.51 | 7.34 | 1 | 29 |
| pkrat | Proportion of mandate dedicated to peacekeeping | 151 | 0.32 | 0.30 | 0 | 1 |
| vlimrat | Proportion of mandate dedicated to violence limitation | 151 | 0.36 | 0.24 | 0 | 1 |
| pbrat | Proportion of mandate dedicated to peacebuilding | 151 | 0.32 | 0.26 | 0 | 1 |
| factor1 | Factor 1 (the human security factor) | 151 | 0 | 1 | -1.12 | 1.84 |
| factor2 | Factor 2 (the elections factor) | 151 | 0 | 1 | -1.22 | 2.67 |
| factor3 | Factor 3 (the national security factor) | 151 | 0 | 1 | -1.05 | 3.25 |
| factor4 | Factor 4 (the state-building factor) | 151 | 0 | 1 | -1.86 | 2.30 |

Table AX. Summary statistics for mission-month dataset (TAMM)

| Variable | Label | Obs | Mean | SD | Min | Max |
|-----------------------------|---|------|------|--------|------|------|
| year | Year | 5919 | 1995 | 15.48 | 1948 | 2015 |
| month | Month | 5919 | 6.54 | 3.45 | 1 | 12 |
| yearmon | Year month | 5919 | 431 | 185.71 | -141 | 671 |
| peaceag_cease_monitor | Monitor a ceasefire or peace agreement | 5919 | 0.92 | 0.27 | 0 | 1 |
| buffer_monitor | Monitor a buffer zone | 5919 | 0.07 | 0.25 | 0 | 1 |
| peaceag_cease_assist | Help implement a ceasefire or peace agreement | 5919 | 0.25 | 0.44 | 0 | 1 |
| justice_assist | Assist with justice sector reform | 5919 | 0.21 | 0.41 | 0 | 1 |
| govcap_assist | Help build government capacity | 5919 | 0.32 | 0.46 | 0 | 1 |
| mission_pr | Disseminate information about the mission to the public | 5919 | 0.14 | 0.35 | 0 | 1 |
| freepress | Promote freedom of the press | 5919 | 0.02 | 0.13 | 0 | 1 |
| humrts_monitor | Monitor human rights | 5919 | 0.27 | 0.44 | 0 | 1 |
| humrts_protect | Protect human rights | 5919 | 0.30 | 0.46 | 0 | 1 |
| rape_prevent | Prevent rape/protect women | 5919 | 0.13 | 0.33 | 0 | 1 |
| humaid_assist | Facilitate the delivery of humanitarian assistance | 5919 | 0.34 | 0.47 | 0 | 1 |
| children_protect | Protect children | 5919 | 0.13 | 0.34 | 0 | 1 |
| refugees_monitor | Monitor the refugee situation | 5919 | 0.07 | 0.26 | 0 | 1 |
| refugees_assist | Assist refugees | 5919 | 0.25 | 0.43 | 0 | 1 |
| ddr_monitor | Monitor DDR | 5919 | 0.11 | 0.31 | 0 | 1 |
| ddr_assist | Help implement DDR | 5919 | 0.23 | 0.42 | 0 | 1 |
| demining_assist | Assist demining | 5919 | 0.24 | 0.42 | 0 | 1 |
| unpersonnel_protect | Protect UN personnel | 5919 | 0.26 | 0.44 | 0 | 1 |
| humpersonnel_protect | Protect humanitarian personnel | 5919 | 0.11 | 0.31 | 0 | 1 |
| liaise_warpart | Liaise between warring parties | 5919 | 0.25 | 0.43 | 0 | 1 |
| govpolicies_assist | Help implement government policies | 5919 | 0.13 | 0.34 | 0 | 1 |
| securitysectorreform_assist | Assist security sector reform | 5919 | 0.30 | 0.46 | 0 | 1 |
| policereform_assist | Assist police reform | 5919 | 0.29 | 0.46 | 0 | 1 |
| police_jointpatrols | Conduct joint patrols with police | 5919 | 0.06 | 0.23 | 0 | 1 |
| police_monitor | Monitor the police | 5919 | 0.12 | 0.33 | 0 | 1 |
| cargoinspections | Conduct cargo inspections | 5919 | 0.04 | 0.19 | 0 | 1 |
| weaponstrade_monitor | Monitor weapons trade | 5919 | 0.20 | 0.40 | 0 | 1 |
| weaponsembargo_monitor | Monitor a weapons embargo | 5919 | 0.11 | 0.32 | 0 | 1 |
| resources_monitor | Monitor the use of natural resources | 5919 | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0 | 1 |
| borders_monitor | Monitor the borders | 5919 | 0.25 | 0.44 | 0 | 1 |
| justice_warcrim | Pursue justice for war criminals | 5919 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0 | 1 |

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|-------------------|--|------|-------|------|-------|------|
| election_monitor | Monitor elections | 5919 | 0.09 | 0.29 | 0 | 1 |
| election_security | Provide security for elections | 5919 | 0.09 | 0.28 | 0 | 1 |
| election_assist | Help implement elections | 5919 | 0.22 | 0.42 | 0 | 1 |
| au_coop | Cooperate with the African Union | 5919 | 0.22 | 0.42 | 0 | 1 |
| eu_coop | Cooperate with the European Union | 5919 | 0.10 | 0.30 | 0 | 1 |
| undp_coop | Cooperate with the UNDP | 5919 | 0.05 | 0.21 | 0 | 1 |
| ecowas_coop | Cooperate with ECOWAS | 5919 | 0.08 | 0.27 | 0 | 1 |
| jmc_coop | Cooperate with a JMC | 5919 | 0.19 | 0.39 | 0 | 1 |
| othermission_coop | Cooperate with another UN mission | 5919 | 0.14 | 0.34 | 0 | 1 |
| oas_coop | Cooperate with the OAS | 5919 | 0.01 | 0.09 | 0 | 1 |
| osce_coop | Cooperate with the OSCE | 5919 | 0.10 | 0.30 | 0 | 1 |
| cis_coop | Cooperate with the CIS | 5919 | 0.04 | 0.19 | 0 | 1 |
| coop_other | Cooperate with another entity | 5919 | 0.15 | 0.36 | 0 | 1 |
| reconciliation | Promote national reconciliation | 5919 | 0.16 | 0.36 | 0 | 1 |
| goodoffices | Establish good offices | 5919 | 0.10 | 0.30 | 0 | 1 |
| ch7 | Chapter VII authorization | 5919 | 0.28 | 0.45 | 0 | 1 |
| prociv | Protect civilians (protection of civilians) | 5919 | 0.24 | 0.43 | 0 | 1 |
| cooperation | Cooperate with any entity | 5919 | 0.46 | 0.50 | 0 | 1 |
| numtasks | Number of first-order tasks | 5919 | 5.27 | 5.22 | 1 | 19 |
| subtasks | Number of subtasks (second- or third-order) | 5919 | 2.11 | 2.66 | 0 | 11 |
| totaltasks | Total number of tasks | 5919 | 7.38 | 7.66 | 1 | 29 |
| pkrat | Proportion of mandate dedicated to peacekeeping | 5919 | 0.56 | 0.38 | 0 | 1 |
| vlimrat | Proportion of mandate dedicated to violence limitation | 5919 | 0.25 | 0.26 | 0 | 1 |
| pbrat | Proportion of mandate dedicated to peacebuilding | 5919 | 0 | 0.23 | 0.00 | 1 |
| factor1 | Factor 1 (the human security factor) | 5919 | 0 | 1.00 | -1.12 | 1.84 |
| factor2 | Factor 2 (the elections factor) | 5919 | 0 | 0.72 | -1.22 | 2.67 |
| factor3 | Factor 3 (the national security factor) | 5919 | 0 | 0.77 | -1.05 | 3.25 |
| factor4 | Factor 4 (the state-building factor) | 5919 | -0.19 | 0.66 | -1.86 | 2.30 |